

Begin June 13. 1960

A116 (170)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 14 (AP)-POLICE BATTLED ROCK-THROWING RADICAL STUDENTS IN A SWIFT OVERNIGHT SERIES OF RAIDS ON PRO-COMMUNIST GROUPS ACCUSED OF MOBBING WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY LAST FRIDAY.

THE RAIDS WERE CARRIED OUT AS THE MASSIVE LEFTIST FRONT OPPOSING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S JUNE 19-22 VISIT TO JAPAN SHOWED SIGNS OF CRACKING UNDER FEAR IT WOULD BE BLAMED FOR ANY COMMUNIST VIOLENCE THAT MIGHT ERUPT.

MORE RAIDS WERE PROMISED TODAY AFTER PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI PERSONALLY REEMPHASIZED HIS ORDER TO POLICE AND SECURITY OFFICIALS TO TAKE EVERY PRECAUTION FOR EISENHOWER'S SAFETY.

FOUR LEFT WING LABOR LEADERS WERE NABBED WHEN POLICE SWEPT THROUGH TWO UNIVERSITY CAMPUSES IN TOKYO AND A FACTORY IN KAWASAKI, SOUTH OF TOKYO.

THEY WERE THE FIRST ARRESTS RESULTING FROM THE COMMUNIST-INSTIGATED DEMONSTRATION AT TOKYO AIRPORT WHICH FOR 80 MINUTES LAST FRIDAY PINNED DOWN A CAR BEARING HAGERTY, FORCING HIM TO FLEE BY HELICOPTER.

NO STUDENTS WERE JAILED EVEN THOUGH MEMBERS OF THE RADICAL ZENGAKUREN STUDENT ORGANIZATION HURLED ROCKS AND STAVES WHEN POLICE BROKE INTO THEIR OFFICES LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY AT HOSEI AND TOKYO EDUCATION UNIVERSITIES. ELEVEN POLICE WERE REPORTED INJURED.

PRESSURE AGAINST THE EISENHOWER VISIT FROM ALL BUT THE COMMUNIST SEGMENT OF THE ANTI-GOVERNMENT FORCES APPARENTLY HAD EASED.

JAPAN'S SOCIALIST PARTY, CHIEF OPPONENT OF PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S GOVERNMENT, CALLED ON ITS FOLLOWERS NOT TO COMMIT ANY VIOLENCE AGAINST THE PRESIDENT.

"I WISH EVERY PRECAUTION WOULD BE TAKEN SO THAT THE JUNE 10TH HAGERTY INCIDENT WILL NOT BE REPEATED," PARTY CHAIRMAN INEJIRO ASANUMA DECLARED LAST NIGHT. HE REFERRED TO THE LEFTIST MOBBING OF WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY IN TOKYO LAST FRIDAY.

ASANUMA ISSUED THE STATEMENT AFTER MEETING WITH PARTY LEADERS TO STUDY DEMONSTRATION PLANS AGAINST EISENHOWER'S VISIT AND THE U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT.

THE 3 1/2-MILLION-MEMBER SOHYO LABOR FEDERATION INDICATED IT MIGHT ABANDON PLANS TO DEMONSTRATE AGAINST THE PRESIDENT WHEN HE ARRIVES AT HANEDA AIRPORT. LABOR LEADERS IMPLIED, HOWEVER, THAT PROTESTS MIGHT BE STAGED ELSEWHERE.

ANOTHER GROUP OPPOSING THE PACT--"THE PEOPLE'S COUNCIL AGAINST THE SECURITY TREATY"--WAS REPORTED PLANNING TO TONE DOWN ITS INCREASINGLY VIOLENT DRIVE ALSO.

IN THE WAKE OF THE APPARENT LEFTIST RETREAT, KISHI CALLED ON THE SOCIALISTS FOR A TEMPORARY POLITICAL TRUCE.

HE TOLD A TV AUDIENCE IN A ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION HIS RULING LIBERAL-Democratic (CONSERVATIVE) PARTY WOULD BE "WILLING TO YIELD SOME GROUND" TO THE SOCIALISTS TO ASSURE EISENHOWER A WARM, WHOLEHEARTED WELCOME.

WHAT THE SOCIALISTS WANT MOST IS DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT TO WRECK RATIFICATION OF THE SECURITY TREATY.

THE PRIME MINISTER DID NOT SAY EXACTLY WHAT HE HAD IN MIND. HE APPEARED ON THE PROGRAM WITH ASANUMA AND CHAIRMAN SUEHIRO NISHIO OF THE DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISTS, A MODERATE SPLINTER GROUP.

NISHIO HAD ANNOUNCED BEFOREHAND THAT THE DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISTS WOULD JOIN IN GREETING THE PRESIDENT. THEY HAD ASKED THAT THE EISENHOWER TRIP BE POSTPONED, BUT TOOK NO PART IN THE MOB VIOLENCE THAT REACHED ITS CLIMAX LAST FRIDAY IN AN ATTACK AGAINST HAGERTY.

30.24-11147

A POLICE SECURITY OFFICIAL, OSAMU MITSUI, SAID THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY HAS TAKEN CONTROL OF THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST EISENHOWER, KISHI AND THE DEFENSE TREATY.

MITSUI SAID THE COMMUNISTS ASSUMED THE LEADERSHIP AFTER THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT APPROVED THE TREATY MAY 20. THE UPPER HOUSE IS NOW CONSIDERING THE TREATY. OTHERWISE JAPAN'S RATIFICATION AUTOMATICALLY WOULD ORDINARILY BECOME EFFECTIVE JUNE 19, THE DAY OF EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL, 30 DAYS AFTER THE LOWER HOUSE ACTED.

HOWEVER, THERE WAS A REPORTED MOVE TO RECESS THE UPPER HOUSE FOR RATIFICATION TO JUNE 24.

THE OVER-ALL ORGANIZATION OF FOES OF THE TREATY, WHICH BY MITSUI'S ACCOUNT IS RUN BY THE COMMUNISTS, IS CALLED THE PEOPLE'S COUNCIL AGAINST THE SECURITY TREATY.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE SOCIALIST PARTY HIERARCHY, WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME NOT BE USED, SAID:

"THERE ISN'T ANYTHING WE CAN DO...ASANUMA IS VERY WORRIED. THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS RECENTLY CHANGED ITS TACTICS AND IS ADVOCATING 3

SOHYO WENT AHEAD WITH PLANS TO STAGE ORDERLY NATIONWIDE DEMONSTRATIONS WEDNESDAY AGAINST KISHI AND THE SECURITY PACT, WHICH ALLOWS THE UNITED STATES TO HAVE MILITARY BASES HERE FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS. ABOUT FIVE MILLION PERSONS ARE EXPECTED TO TURN OUT, SOHYO SAID, AND 100,000 WILL DEMONSTRATE IN FRONT OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING.

KISHI ORDERED HIS SECURITY AND POLICE CHIEFS TO TAKE EVERY PRECAUTION TO GUARD THE PRESIDENT AGAINST DEMONSTRATORS. POLICE SAID A 25,000-MAN POLICE FORCE, INCLUDING 10,000 MOBILIZED FROM OTHER PREFECTURES, WILL GUARD THE ROUTE TO BE TAKEN BY EISENHOWER AND EMPEROR HIROHITO.

THE IMPERIAL HOUSEHOLD ANNOUNCED THEY WILL RIDE IN A CLOSED LIMOUSINE INSTEAD OF AN OPEN CAR FROM HANEDA AIRPORT TO THE IMPERIAL PALACE.

HF517PED

A66 (700)

1960
DEMONSTRATIONS--INTERPRETIVE

BY JAMES CARY

TOKYO, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE GIANT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH AMERICA NOW SWEEPING JAPAN HAVE BEEN DIRECTED BY 13 ORGANIZATIONS DEEPLY INFLUENCED BY COMMUNIST AND MARXIST PHILOSOPHY.

THE CONTROLLING ORGANIZATION IS "THE PEOPLES COUNCIL AGAINST THE SECURITY PACT," MEANING JAPAN'S NEW TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES THAT CONTINUES AMERICAN MILITARY BASES HERE AT LEAST 10 MORE YEARS.

THE COUNCIL, CALLED BY MANY A COMMUNIST FRONT, IS MADE UP OF ONE TO TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF EACH PARTICIPATING GROUP.

PRINCIPALLY, THEY ARE THE JAPAN COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST PARTIES, THE 3 1/2 MILLION STRONG RED-TINGED LABOR FEDERATION SOHYO, JAPAN PEACE COMMITTEE, JAPAN ANTI-NUCLEAR BOMB COUNCIL, LEAGUE FOR PROTECTION OF THE CONSTITUTION AND A SPRINKLING OF CULTURAL AND WOMEN'S GROUPS.

THE COUNCIL HAS LAUNCHED, COORDINATED AND DIRECTED THE MASSIVE ASSAULT AGAINST PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI, HIS POLICY OF ALIGNMENT WITH AMERICA AND THE WEST. IT WAS AT LEAST PARTIALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MOBBING OF WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY AT TOKYO'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT LAST FRIDAY.

PLAYING AN ACTIVE ROLE INDEPENDENT OF THE COUNCIL IS THE RADICAL ZENGAKUREN STUDENT FEDERATION. ORIGINALLY SPONSORED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY, IT HAS NOW DIVIDED INTO TWO WINGS, ONE THAT STILL FOLLOWS COMMUNIST DIRECTIVE AND A LARGER AND MORE EXTREME ONE THAT FEELS THE COMMUNIST LINE IS TOO SOFT.

IT IS NOT CORRECT TO GIVE THE EASY, PAT EXPLANATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS CREATED THE PRESENT CRISIS, JAPAN'S GRAVEST SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. BUT THEY HAVE CERTAINLY PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE. THE POLITICAL CHAOS IS TAILORED PRECISELY TO THEIR DESIRES.

COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE BEEN BOMBARDING JAPAN FOR MONTHS WITH PROPAGANDA DESIGNED TO CONVINCE JAPAN THAT: (1) THE SECURITY TREATY WILL BRING NUCLEAR DESTRUCTION TO JAPAN; (2) KISHI IS A WAR CRIMINAL; (3) AMERICA IS A WARLIKE, IMPERIALIST NATION USING JAPAN FOR ITS OWN DEVICES; (4) JAPAN MUST ADOPT A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY; (5) JAPAN CAN ONLY RESTORE TRADE AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CHINA BY KICKING OUT KISHI AND THE U. S. BASES.

AS THE TIME FOR VOTING ON THE TREATY APPROACHED IN JAPAN'S PARLIAMENT, THIS CAMPAIGN MOUNTED IN INTENSITY. THE DOWNING OF THE U. S. U2 SPY PLANE OVER RUSSIA ADDED MAGNIFICENT FUEL, BECAUSE THREE OF THE PLANES ARE BASED IN JAPAN.

WHEN KISHI'S RULING LIBERAL-DEMOCRATS RATIFIED THE ALLIANCE MAY 20, THE COMMUNIST RADIOS EXPLODED WITH INVECTIVE.

NOW, WITH THE TREATY'S FINAL RATIFICATION TO COME AUTOMATICALLY JUNE 19, OR 30 DAYS AFTER PASSAGE UNLESS THE UPPER HOUSE RATIFIES SOONER, THE ANTI-TREATY PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN HAS REACHED ITS MOST INTENSIVE STAGE.

THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY HAS PASSED OUT ANTI-TREATY LEAFLETS DAILY FOR WEEKS AT TOKYO'S MAJOR RAILROAD STATIONS OR RAINED THEM DOWN FROM AIRPLANES. COMMUNIST LOUDSPEAKER TRUCKS TOUR THE CITY ALMOST DAILY.

SUCH EFFORTS COST MONEY. AND SO TOO DO THE CONTINUING DEMONSTRATIONS, FOR THERE IS EVIDENCE AT LEAST SOME OF THE DEMONSTRATORS ARE PAID. THIS RAISES THE STILL UNANSWERABLE QUESTION OF WHETHER SOME OF THE FINANCING HAS COME FROM COMMUNIST CHINA OR THE SOVIET UNION.

THE COMMUNIST EFFORT COULD NOT HAVE BEEN EFFECTIVE OF COURSE, IF IT HADN'T HAD WIDESPREAD JAPANESE ANTI-WAR, ANTI-KISHI, ANTI-NUCLEAR BOMB AND EVEN ANTI-FOREIGNER SENTIMENT TO EXPLOIT.

THOUSANDS OF JAPANESE WHO ARE NOT COMMUNISTS FULLY SUPPORT THE ANTI-TREATY CAMPAIGN. THEY EXIST IN NEARLY EVERY ONE OF THE COUNCIL'S MEMBER ORGANIZATIONS.

SOHYO, THE MOST POWERFUL OF ALL, IS ONLY ABOUT 10 PER CENT COMMUNIST, JAPAN'S LABOR MINISTRY HAS REPORTED. MOST OF THE SOCIALISTS, THE CULTURE GROUP MEMBERS, THE ANTI-NUCLEAR BOMB PEOPLE AND MANY OF THE STUDENTS ARE NOT COMMUNIST.

BUT A SUBSTANTIAL PERCENTAGE ARE MARXIST, WHICH MAKES THE REGIMENTATION AND COMMUNIST-STYLE LANGUAGE AND INTERPRETATIONS OF THE CAMPAIGN QUITE ACCEPTABLE TO THEM. THIS MARXIST INDOCTRINATION EXTENDS BACK FOR DECADES IN JAPAN'S EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM AND IS DEEPLY IMBEDDED IN THE LABOR MOVEMENT.

SO WHO IS CALLING THE SIGNALS ON THE AMAZINGLY DISCIPLINED DEMONSTRATORS NOW RULING THE STREETS OF JAPAN AT WILL?

SOHYO, PROBABLY FIRST. THE SOCIALIST PARTY, WHICH IS VIRTUALLY RUN BY SOHYO, PERHAPS SECOND. AND THEN MAYBE THE COMMUNISTS.

THIS STRATIFICATION OF CONTROL, LYING IN THE FIRST TWO INSTANCES IN GROUPS PROFESSING TO BE NON-REVOLUTIONARY, HAS SO FAR KEPT THE MILES AND MILES OF MARCHING JAPANESE UNDER CONTROL. TIGHT ORGANIZATION, MASS INDOCTRINATION AND A TRADITIONAL JAPANESE WILLINGNESS TO FOLLOW HAS MADE THIS POSSIBLE.

BUT EMOTIONS HAVE BEEN DRAWN TO A SCREAMING PITCH NOW, AND THERE IS ALWAYS THE QUESTION OF WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF SOHYO AND SOCIALIST LEADERS SWITCHED TO A PROGRAM OF VIOLENCE. CHANCES ARE THOSE RECEIVING THE INSTRUCTIONS WOULD FOLLOW, FOR MOST FEEL THEY ARE FIGHTING AGAINST A PROGRAM LEADING TO WAR.

THERE ARE LEADERS IN BOTH SOHYO AND THE SOCIALIST PARTY WHO HAVE SAID THEY THINK THE ONLY WAY THEY CAN COME TO POWER IS THROUGH VIOLENCE. AND JAPAN'S COMMUNISTS, WHO STAND TO GAIN THE MOST, HAVE ALWAYS AGREED THEY WOULD HAVE TO USE DIRECT ACTION WHEN THE RIGHT TIME COMES TO PRECIPITATE A REVOLUTION.

IT IS UNLIKELY THE TIME HAS ARRIVED, BUT THERE ARE THOSE WHO FEEL IT IS MUCH NEARER THAN EVER BEFORE.

JS719AED

A158

EISENHOWER (120)

HAVANA, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE SEMIOFFICIAL NEWSPAPER REVOLUCION TODAY CALLED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S COMING VISIT TO TOKYO "UNDESIRED BY THE JAPANESE PEOPLE" AND ADDED THAT HE WAS CREATING "A SPECTACLE WHICH COULD NOT POSSIBLY BE MORE LAMENTABLE."

"WHY IS EISENHOWER INSOLENTELY IMPOSING HIS PRESENCE ON A NATION WHOSE PEOPLE WERE ASSASSINATED AND PUT INTO MOURNING BY THE ATOMIC BOMBS?" ASKED FIDEL CASTRO'S MOUTHPIECE.

"WHAT IS HAPPENING IN JAPAN CAN LEAVE NO DOUBTS THAT EVERY SOCIAL SECTOR OF THE PEOPLE THERE--EXCEPT THAT GROUP OF TRAITORS AND DUPES WHO GOVERN THAT COUNTRY UNDER ORDERS OF THE UNITED STATES--REJECT WITH STRONG INDIGNATION THE TREATY WHICH LINKS JAPAN TO THE WARLIKE AND ADVENTUROUS POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES."

REVOLUCION PREDICTED "THE BLOOD OF JAPANESE PEOPLE WOULD AGAIN RUN IN THE STREETS" IF NECESSARY, TO REPULSE "THAT NORTH AMERICAN GOLF PLAYER WHEN HE APPEARS IN TOKYO."

B7CX Q (WOOD)

ML111PED

(150)

CHICAGO, JUNE 13 (AP)-GEN. ROBERT E. WOOD, FORMER BOARD CHAIRMAN OF SEARS ROEBUCK & CO., SAID TODAY THAT HE IS CONVINCED THE MAJORITY OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE ARE ON OUR SIDE.

HE ADDED HE FELT THE ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS ARE "CAREFULLY PLANNED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY. GEN. WOOD SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHOULD CONTINUE HIS TRIP IN SPITE OF DISTURBANCES, BECAUSE HE HAS MADE COMMITMENTS.

THE GENERAL MADE THESE STATEMENTS TO AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER ON HIS 81ST BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY. WOOD VISITED THE FAR EAST IN 1958.

HE RETIRED FROM HIS SEARS BOARD CHAIRMANSHIP IN 1954, BUT REMAINS A DIRECTOR OF THE MERCHANDISING HOUSE AND SERVES ON THE BOARD OF OTHER COMPANIES.

ON HIS 81 YEARS, WOOD SAID HE "HAS LIVED IN AN INTERESTING TIME AND I'M PRIVILEGED TO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN SOME OF THE IMPORTANT EVENTS."

EC131PCD

A20KX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (350)

BY JOHN SCALI

ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, JUNE 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY FLEW HIGH OVER THE PACIFIC TOWARD THE FRIENDLY PHILIPPINES, THE FIRST ASIAN STOP IN A 22,795-MILE JOURNEY WHICH WILL TAKE HIM TO RIOT-RIDDEN TOKYO.

DESPITE CONTINUING WARNINGS OF TROUBLE AHEAD, THE PRESIDENT APPEARED DETERMINED TO GO AHEAD WITH HIS SCHEDULED THREE-DAY GOODWILL TRIP TO JAPAN, INCLUDING A POSSIBLY DANGEROUS MOTORCADE INTO CROWDED TOKYO.

IMMEDIATELY AHEAD OF HIM, HOWEVER, LAY A THREE-DAY VISIT TO MANILA, THE PHILIPPINE CAPITAL WHERE EISENHOWER IS REGARDED AS SOMEWHAT OF A LOCAL BOY WHO MADE GOOD.

AS A YOUNG ARMY MAJOR HE SERVED FOUR YEARS FROM 1935-39 AS AN AIDE TO GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, THE MILITARY ADVISER TO THE PHILIPPINES. THIS WILL MARK EISENHOWER'S FIRST VISIT TO THE FAMILIAR PHILIPPINES SINCE 1946 WHEN HE TOUR'D THE FAR EAST AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

EISENHOWER WAS DUE TO ARRIVE IN MANILA AFTER A 6,700-MILE OVERWATER FLIGHT THAT WOULD KEEP HIM IN HIS ORANGE-NOSED JET 13 HOURS AND 40 MINUTES.

EN ROUTE, HE WAS TO MAKE A 75-MINUTE REFUELING STOP AT LONELY ISLAND, THE MID-PACIFIC DOT FAMOUS AS A WARTIME BASE AGAINST JAPAN. CHEERS AND APPLAUSE FROM SOME 30,000 ALASKANS LASTED RIGHT UP TO THE TIME WHEN HE ENDED HIS 20-HOUR STAY AT ELMENDORF AIR FORCE BASE AND TOOK OFF AT 6:43 A. M.. ANCHORAGE TIME-(11:43 A. M. EST).

THE PRESIDENT DEPARTED THROUGH OVERCAST SKIES, AFTER BRIEF MILITARY CEREMONIES AT THE ELMENDORF FIELD. A BRISK BREEZE CHILLED THE EARLY-MORNING CROWD OF ABOUT 200 PERSONS WHO TURNED OUT TO SAY GOODBYE TO THE PRESIDENT IN 50-DEGREE TEMPERATURE.

CONCERN AND WORRY OVER THE SCHEDULED JAPANESE STAY STARTING SUNDAY OVERSHADOWED HIS ALASKA VISIT. BUT EISENHOWER SHOWED NO SIGN OF IT AS HE TOURED NEARBY ANCHORAGE, WAIVING TO CROWDS, WATCHING ESKIMO DANCERS PERFORM FOR HIM AND CHATTING WITH SOME 300 ALASKANS WHO TURNED OUT FOR A RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR.

A LONGTIME FRIEND WHO TALKED WITH EISENHOWER AT THE RECEPTION REPORTED THE PRESIDENT WAS IN A FINE MOOD AND "NOT FRIGHTENED IN THE LEAST" ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST HIM IN TOKYO.

THE FLIGHT TO WAKE WAS EXPECTED TO TAKE 7 1/2 HOURS. THE TIMETABLE FROM WAKE TO CLARK FIELD OUTSIDE MANILA IS 6 HOURS AND 10 MINUTES.

IN MANILA, EISENHOWER HAS ARRANGED FOR FOREIGN POLICY AND DEFENSE TALKS WITH PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA AND HIS TOP CABINET LEADERS. THESE TALKS SEEMED CERTAIN TO COVER THE PHILIPPINES' DESIRE FOR MORE MILITARY AS WELL AS ECONOMIC AID TO BUILD UP THE COUNTRY'S ROLE AS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST POWER IN ASIA.

FJ141PCS
A106

WITH ANCHORAGE (170)

MANILA, JUNE 13 (AP)-ANOTHER OLD SOLDIER WHO BECAME PRESIDENT OF HIS COUNTRY IS LOOKING FORWARD TO A REUNION THIS WEEK WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

GEN. EMILIO AGUINALDO, PRESIDENT OF THE FIRST PHILIPPINE REPUBLIC, SAYS HE ALSO WANTS TO THANK EISENHOWER "FOR SENDING HIS PERSONAL PHYSICIAN," DR. FRANK FOSTER, WHEN I HAD HEART TROUBLE IN MAY 1958.

AGUINALDO AND EISENHOWER WILL MEET FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 25 YEARS WHEN THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT IS AWARDED AN HONORARY DEGREE BY THE UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES WEDNESDAY.

AGUINALDO SAYS HE LAST MET EISENHOWER SOME TIME IN 1935 WHEN THE AMERICAN WAS CHIEF OF THE MILITARY AFFAIRS SECTION OF THE OFFICE OF THE LATE PRESIDENT MANUEL QUEZON.

NOW 91 AND AILING, AGUINALDO LED TWO LOSING REVOLTS FOR PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE--BUT LIVED TO SEE HIS DREAM FULFILLED.

HE FIRST FOUGHT SPANISH RULE OF THE ISLANDS IN THE LATE 1890S. WHEN THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR ENDED THAT REGIME, HE TOOK ON THE UNITED STATES. INDEPENDENCE FINALLY WAS ACHIEVED PEACEABLY ON JULY 4, 1946. ON THAT OCCASION, THE OLD WARRIOR MARCHED PROUDLY DOWN MANILA'S DEWEY BOULEVARD AT THE HEAD OF THE BATTERED REMNANT OF HIS BAND OF INSURRECTIONISTS. AMONG AGUINALDO'S PROUDEST POSSESSIONS IS AN AUTOGRAPHED PICTURE EISENHOWER SENT HIM SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

ML931AED
A138

(440)

ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 2:45 A.M., EST
FIRST LEAD EISENHOWER (AMS)

BY DON HUTH

(ADVANCE) MANILA, TUESDAY, JUNE 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LANDED IN THIS STOUTLY PRO-AMERICAN ISLAND REPUBLIC TODAY FOR THE FIRST VISIT OF HIS FAR EAST TOUR AND WAS HAILED AS A MISSIONER OF PEACE.

NEW VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED ON A MINOR AND PERHAPS GENERALLY ABATING SCALE OVERNIGHT IN TOKYO, WHERE HE IS DUE TO ARRIVE NEXT SUNDAY FOR WHAT MAY BE A MAJOR TEST OF OFFICIAL JAPANESE-AMERICAN SECURITY MEASURES. JAPANESE DISSIDENTS HAD BEEN DETERMINED TO USE THE EISENHOWER VISIT IN THEIR COUNTRY FOR ANTI-AMERICAN AND ANTI-GOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATIONS.

ON HIS ARRIVAL IN THE FRIENDLIER PHILIPPINES HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF ISLANDERS LINED FLAG-DECDED STREETS IN WELCOME.

EISENHOWER WAS THE FIRST U.S. PRESIDENT TO VISIT THE PHILIPPINES. BUT IT WAS FAMILIAR TERRITORY TO HIM, FOR HE SERVED HERE AS A U.S. ARMY OFFICER AND HAD HELPED THE ISLANDS ON THE WAY TO NATIONHOOD IN THOSE PRE-WAR DAYS OF THE 1930S. AS AN ARMY OFFICER HE WROTE SOME OF THE INITIAL PHILIPPINES LEGISLATION ON DEFENSE.

THE PRESIDENT'S BIG ORANGE-NOSED JET LANDED AT THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S CLARK BASE AFTER A FLIGHT FROM ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, AND A REFUELING STOP AT WAKE ISLAND EN ROUTE.

THE PRESIDENT SWITCHED TO A SMALLER PLANE FOR THE TRIP IN FROM CLARK FIELD TO MANILA AIRPORT TO BEGIN HIS 2 1/2-DAY STATE VISIT.

SOME FILIPINOS REGARDED THE VISIT AS SOMETHING OF A HOMECOMING FOR EISENHOWER. HE WAS STATIONED HERE IN 1935-38 AS AN AIDE TO GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR. HE ALSO STOPPED HERE BRIEFLY IN 1946 ON AN INSPECTION TOUR OF PACIFIC BASES WHILE U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

THE REPUBLIC'S MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES HAILED THE VISIT. PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA SAID IT WOULD "FORTIFY AND UPLIFT THE SPIRIT OF THE FREE NATIONS IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD."

VICE PRESIDENT DIOSDADO MACAPAGAL, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION LIBERAL PARTY, PRAISED EISENHOWER AS "THE FOREMOST MAN OF PEACE OF OUR GENERATION."

MANILA'S NEWSPAPERS WERE UNANIMOUS IN WELCOMING THE PRESIDENT. THE INFLUENTIAL MANILA TIMES SAID THE UNITED STATES, "INSTEAD OF RESISTING THE NATIONALIST MOVEMENT WITH ARMS AND REPRESSION GAVE ITS COLONY INCREASING SELF-GOVERNMENT.

"AS A RESULT, PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE WAS WON WITHOUT BLOODSHED AND BITTERNESS. THIS PARTNERSHIP CONTINUES TO THIS DAY, 14 YEARS AFTER THE CUTTING OF THE COLONIAL POLITICAL TIES. THE TWO PEOPLES' FRIENDSHIP IS AS STRONG AS EVER.

"THAT IS WHY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WELCOME HERE IS MUCH MORE THAN A MERE SHOW OF POLITENESS FOR THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.S.A.," SAID THE TIMES.

THE MANILA CHRONICLE, A CONSISTENT CRITIC OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD THE PHILIPPINES, SAID FILINOS WELCOME EISENHOWER "AS AN OLD FRIEND AS OFFICIALLY AS THE CHIEF OF A NATION THEY HOLD TO BE A GREAT FRIEND."

THE PRESIDENT'S TRIP FROM ANCHORAGE, WHICH INCLUDED A REFUELING STOP AT WAKE ISLAND, WAS UNEVENTFUL.

THE PLANE FLEW OVER THE BROAD PACIFIC GENERALLY AT 33,000 FEET. THE FLIGHT COURSE LAY AROUND THE CIRCLE OF THE ALEUTIANS AND THEN TURNED SOUTH. FOR AN HOUR OUT OF ANCHORAGE, THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE WAS ESCORTED BY TWO U.S. AIR FORCE 102 FIGHTERS.

EISENHOWER HAD BREAKFAST ABOARD THE PLANE. IT FEATURED A RAINBOW TROUT CAUGHT IN THE ALASKAN STREAMS MONDAY.

"THE SCHEDULE CALLED FOR EISENHOWER AND GARCIA TO MAKE THE 10-MILE RIDE FROM THE AIRPORT TO MALACANANG PALACE, THE PHILIPPINES' SPRAWLING WOOD AND STUCCO WHITE HOUSE, IN AN OPEN CAR. IT IS EXPECTED THAT THIS DRIVE, BETWEEN CHEERING THRONGS AND BENEATH TRIUMPHAL ARCHES, WILL TAKE MORE THAN AN HOUR.

SOME OPPPOSITION POLITICAL FORCES GRUMBLED THAT THE EISENHOWER VISIT WILL BOOST THE FILIPINO PRESIDENT'S BID FOR RE-ELECTION IN STIFF CAMPAIGNING OF 1961. EISENHOWER'S STOP HERE IS CONSIDERED A PRESTIGE BUILDER FOR THE PHILIPPINES AND SOME OF THE PRESTIGE OBVIOUSLY WILL RUB OFF ON GARCIA.

MALACANANG, WHOSE NAME IS DERIVED FROM A NATIVE WORD MEANING PLACE OF THE CHIEF, SITS IN AN 18-ACRE ESTATE ON THE PASIG RIVER THAT DIVIDES MANILA. THE WHOLE COMPOUND, INCLUDING EISENHOWER'S OLD OFFICE, HAS BEEN GIVEN A THOROUGH REFURBISHING.

MANILA ITSELF IS VASTLY DIFFERENT FROM THE WAR-SCARRED CITY THAT EISENHOWER SAW ON HIS LAST VISIT HERE, AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF ON AN ASIAN TOUR IN 1946. RUINS ABOUNDED THEN AND REFUGEES FROM THE PROVINCES STILL SWELLED THE NORMAL POPULATION OF 600,000.

30.24-11149

1960

TALL COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS HAVE SINCE RISEN WITHIN THE OLD SPANISH WALLED TOWN THAT WAS DEVASTATED, ALONG WITH TWO-THIRDS OF MANILA, IN THE FIERCE FIGHTING OF EARLY 1945 WHEN AMERICAN FORCES DROVE OUT THE JAPANESE.

HIBISCUS BUSHES AND FLAME-RED FIRE TREES ARE BLOOMING IN THIS TROPICAL CLIMATE--A CONTRAST WITH THE 50-DEGREE WEATHER IN ANCHORAGE WHEN EISENHOWER LEFT THERE MONDAY MORNING.

ABOUT 200 ALASKANS BRAVED A COLD WIND TO SEE EISENHOWER OFF. THE PRESIDENT REVIEWED A MILITARY HONOR GUARD WITH LT. GEN. FRANK A. ARMSTRONG, JR., COMMANDER OF THE ARMED FORCES IN ALASKA. HE WENT DOWN A RECEIVING LINE AND SHOOK HANDS WITH OTHER MILITARY OFFICERS.

ENROUTE HERE THE PRESIDENT CROSSED THE INTERNATIONAL DATE LINE, WHICH TURNED MONDAY INTO TUESDAY. HE WILL GET HIS DAY BACK WHEN HE RETURNS VIA HAWAII JUNE 22.

AS A YOUNG OFFICER, EISENHOWER DRAFTED THE PHILIPPINE NATIONAL DEFENSE ACT AND HELPED TO SHAPE THE FILIPINO ARMY OF TODAY. HIS SON, JOHN, NOW A LIEUTENANT COLONEL, WAS GRADUATED FROM HIGH SCHOOL HERE. JOHN AND HIS WIFE BARBARA ARE ON THE TRIP.

AT MALACANANG, EISENHOWER WILL REST FROM HIS TRANSPACIFIC FLIGHT AND HAVE A QUIET PRIVATE DINNER WITH MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY.

TOMORROW HE WILL HAVE A BREAKFAST BUSINESS MEETING WITH GARCIA TO TALK OVER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS. THIS WILL LAY THE BASIS FOR A JOINT COMMUNIQUE.

EISENHOWER THEN WILL LUNCH WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AND, LATER, ADDRESS A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS. AFTERWARDS HE WILL BE GUEST AT A STATE DINNER AT MALACANANG.

THURSDAY IS TO BE AN ESPECIALLY BUSY DAY.

EISENHOWER WILL RECEIVE AN HONORARY DEGREE FROM THE U.S.-FOUNDED UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES, TOUR TWIN MILITARY CEMETERIES WHERE AMERICAN AND FILIPINO WAR DEAD ARE BURIED, LUNCH WITH THE CITY'S FILIPINO AND AMERICAN BUSINESS AND CIVIC LEADERS AND ADDRESS A MASS RALLY AT LUNETA PARK.

SOME POLICE OFFICIALS EXPECT A MILLION PERSONS TO BE ON HAND AT THE PARK, WHICH IS ON MANILA BAY.

EISENHOWER WILL HOLD A DINNER FOR GARCIA AT THE U.S. EMBASSY THURSDAY NIGHT. HE LEAVES AT MIDNIGHT FOR FORMOSA ABOARD THE CRUISER ST. PAUL, FLAGSHIP OF THE U.S. 7TH FLEET.

FROM FORMOSA HE WILL FLY TO OKINAWA SUNDAY AND ON TO JAPAN, WHERE AN UNCERTAIN WELCOME WAITS.

EISENHOWER'S BREAKFAST BUSINESS MEETING WITH GARCIA TOMORROW IS EXPECTED TO BE DEVOTED TO A REAFFIRMATION OF PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP. BUT NATIONALIST PARTY SOURCES CLOSE TO GARCIA ARE NOT DISCOUNTING THE POSSIBILITY OF A DISCUSSION OF SEVERAL MATTERS RANGING FROM ECONOMIC TO MILITARY.

A NATIONALIST SPOKESMAN CITED THE CASE OF THE PHILIPPINE REQUEST FOR AN INCREASED SHARE IN THE AMERICAN SUGAR MARKET, RECENTLY TURNED DOWN BY EISENHOWER.

"IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NOW REVERSES HIS DECISION AND ANNOUNCES WILLINGNESS TO GRANT THE PHILIPPINE BID," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "IT WILL MEAN NOT ONLY ECONOMIC BENEFITS FOR THIS COUNTRY BUT PROFITS FOR GARCIA AS WELL, POLITICALLY SPEAKING."

OTHER UNSETTLED ISSUES INCLUDE:

1. THE PHILIPPINE REQUEST FOR AMERICAN MISSILES FOR ITS ARMED FORCES.
2. A PHILIPPINE BID FOR CANCELLATION OF A 24 MILLION DOLLAR DEBT OWED TO THE UNITED STATES.
3. THE DEADLOCK IN THE PHILIPPINE-U.S. BASES TALKS OVER A FILIPINO DEMAND FOR INCREASED CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER AMERICAN SERVICEMEN IN THIS COUNTRY.

SS640PED

A150

IKE-WAKE
BY HARRISON SALISBURY
FOR THE COMBINED AMERICAN PRESS

WAKE ISLAND, TUESDAY, JUNE 14 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ARRIVED AT WAKE ISLAND AT 12:25 P.M. TODAY ON THE FIRST LEG OF A 6,750-MILE FLIGHT FROM ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, TO MANILA. ^{33,000}

THE PRESIDENT FLEW OVER THE BROAD EXPANSE OF THE PACIFIC OCEAN FOR THE MOST PART AT AN ALTITUDE OF ~~10,000~~ FEET. HIS PLANE ENCOUNTERED HEAD-WINDS OF 135 MILES AT ONE POINT BUT HE MADE HIS LANDING AT WAKE ON SCHEDULED TIME.

1050
THE FLIGHT WAS AN UNEVENTFUL ONE. THERE WERE CLOUDS OVER THE TOPS OF THE CHUGACH MOUNTAINS AS THE PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL MATS PLANE, AIR FORCE ONE, TOOK OFF FROM ANCHORAGE. THE FLIGHT COURSE LAY AROUND THE CIRCLE OF THE ALEUTIANS AND THEN TURNED SOUTH. FOR AN HOUR OUT OF ANCHORAGE THE PRESIDENT WAS ESCORTED BY TWO AIR FORCE F102 JET FIGHTERS.

THE PRESIDENT BREAKFASTED ABOARD THE PLANE ON A RAINBOW MOUNTAIN TROUT CAUGHT IN AN ALASKAN STREAM YESTERDAY. HE WORKED ON PAPERS, READ, PLAYED BRIDGE A BIT AND CHATTED.

THE PLANE CAME DOWN AT THE TINY SAND ATOLL OF WAKE ISLAND IN BRILLIANT TROPICAL SUNSHINE. MOST OF THE ISLAND'S 1,000 PEOPLE WERE ON HAND TO WATCH THE PRESIDENT DEBARK WHILE HIS PLANE WAS REFUELED.

MRS. D. MUSSON, WIFE OF THE FEDERAL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION MANAGER WHO RUNS THE ISLAND, PRESENTED HIM WITH A PINK LEI AND HIS DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, BARBARA, WITH A WHITE LEI.

A100 (PG FW) (140)

EISENHOWER

TAIPEI, JUNE 13 (AP)--NATIONALIST CHINA'S NEW FOREIGN MINISTER SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S JUNE 18-19 VISIT HAS EXCEPTIONAL SIGNIFICANCE TO FORMOSA.

IN HIS FIRST INTERVIEW AFTER BEING SWORN IN AT HIS NEW POST, SHEN CHANG-HUAN MADE THESE POINTS:

1. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL BE THE FIRST PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO VISIT FORMOSA WHILE STILL IN OFFICE.
2. THE U.S. CHIEF OF STATE AND HIS FORMOSA HOST, CHINESE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, WILL EXCHANGE VIEWS ON THE WORLD SITUATION.

SHEN, UNTIL LATELY AMBASSADOR TO SPAIN, SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS THE LEADER OF THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD AND CHIANG KAI-SHEK REPRESENTS A COUNTRY WHICH IS A BULWARK AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

SHEN, YOUNGEST MEMBER OF THE NEW CABINET, EMPHASIZED THAT NATIONALIST CHINA'S FOREIGN POLICY WOULD REMAIN UNCHANGED. THIS POLICY, HE EXPLAINED, IS IN A NUTSHELL: TO RESIST THE CHINESE AND SOVIET RUSSIAN COMMUNISTS AND TO RECOVER THE MAINLAND.

A34(CQ) WX (BJT)

PS933PED

(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD POWERS
BY LEWIS ~~REED~~ GULICK

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)--OLIVER W. POWERS TODAY OBTAINED SPEEDY APPROVAL FROM BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET RUSSIA TO GO TO MOSCOW IN HIS EFFORT TO HELP HIS SON, WHO IS BEING HELD FOR TRIAL AS PILOT OF THE DOWNED U2 SPY PLANE.

A SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIAL SAID POWERS WAS GRANTED A VISA TO ENTER RUSSIA WHICH IS GOOD FOR 90 DAYS. AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, POWERS OBTAINED A PASSPORT WITHIN AN HOUR OF HIS APPLICATION.

POWERS SET NO SPECIFIC DATE FOR HIS TRIP IN HIS PASSPORT APPLICATION. HE INDICATED TO NEWSMEN AT ONE POINT THAT HE PLANNED TO GO IN AUGUST.

BUT SOL CURY, A NORTON, VA., FRIEND SLATED TO TRAVEL WITH POWERS, AND POWERS' WASHINGTON ATTORNEY, FRANKLIN SCHULTZ, BOTH SAID THE TIMING OF THE VISIT WAS STILL OPEN.

30.24-11151

POWERS WANTS TO GO TO MOSCOW TO HELP HIS SON, FRANCIS G. POWERS, WHOM THE SOVIETS ARE HOLDING AS A SPY FOR HIS MAY 1 FLIGHT DEEP INTO RUSSIAN TERRITORY. THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE PILOT WAS CAPTURED AFTER HIS PLANE CAME DOWN. THE AFFAIR SET OFF INTERNATION REPERCUSSIONS WHICH HAVE NOT YET ENDED.

THE ELDER POWERS, A 55-YEAR-OLD COBBLER FROM POUND, VA., SHOWED UP AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PASSPORT OFFICE EARLY THIS MORNING WITH THE REQUIRED APPLICATION PAPERS ALL IN ORDER. DEPUTY PASSPORT CHIEF EDWARD J. HICKEY SPED THROUGH THE PAPER WORK AND ISSUED THE PASSPORT LESS THAN AN HOUR LATER.

THEN POWERS, FLANKED BY CURY AND SCHULTZ, WENT IN TO SEE DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY RAYMOND A. HARE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID AFTER THEIR HOUR-LONG HUDDLE THAT "THIS WHOLE SITUATION WAS DISCUSSED IN GENERAL TERMS" BUT NO INSTRUCTION WAS GIVEN POWERS ABOUT GOING TO MOSCOW.

POWERS HIMSELF APPEARED TO BE UNDER EMOTIONAL STRAIN. FOR THE MOST PART, HE DECLINED TO TALK TO NEWSMEN. HE READ A PREPARED STATEMENT SAYING:

"OUR ENTIRE FAMILY SINCERELY APPRECIATED THE KIND AND HUMANITARIAN INTEREST WHICH HAS BEEN SHOWN BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC TO ALL OF US."

"HOWEVER, WE WILL APPRECIATE NO FURTHER INQUIRIES FROM NEWS AGENCIES OR OTHER PARTIES. WHEN WE FEEL IT APPROPRIATE TO ISSUE ANOTHER STATEMENT IT WILL BE DONE THROUGH THE REGULAR MEDIA."

THE SOVIETS HAVE MADE NO ANNOUNCEMENT AS TO WHEN THEY WILL TRY POWERS. U.S. EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVES IN MOSCOW HAVE BEEN REBUFFED IN THEIR ATTEMPTS TO SEE THE CAPTURED PILOT.

OF TWO COMMUNICATIONS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN RECEIVED BY THE POWERS FAMILY, ONE WAS FROM THE PILOT TO HIS WIFE IN WHICH HE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE INDICATED THE TIME IS NOT PROPITIOUS NOW FOR A FAMILY MEMBER TO COME TO MOSCOW. THE OTHER, FROM PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, SAID KHRUSHCHEV WOULD HELP THE FATHER ON HIS MOSCOW VISIT, BUT COULD NOT INTERFERE WITH SOVIET LAW.

CURY HAS SAID ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE WITH A PRIVATE BUSINESS SPONSOR TO PAY FOR POWERS' TRIP, BUT HE WOULD NOT DISCLOSE THE NAME OF THE SPONSOR.

AT MILLEDGEVILLE, GA., A SPOKESMAN FOR MRS. POWERS SAID PORTIONS OF THE LETTER WOULD BE RELEASED AT A 10 A.M. NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW.

DR. JAMES BAUGH, FAMILY PHYSICIAN WHO HAS BEEN REPRESENTING MRS. POWERS AS AN ADVISOR, SAID "THE STATEMENT WILL CONSIST PRIMARILY OF 75 PER CENT OF THE LETTER'S CONTENTS."

"IT WILL NOT CONTAIN SOME OF THE PERSONAL INFORMATION, BUT IT WILL CONCERN HIS PERSONAL WELFARE," THE DOCTOR SAID.

MRS. POWERS HAS BEEN IN SECLUSION AT HER MOTHER'S HOME IN MILLEDGEVILLE SINCE SHORTLY AFTER POWERS WAS CAPTURED.

MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY REVEALED ABOUT A WEEK AGO THAT MRS. POWERS HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM HER HUSBAND.

A14WX

(300) U2 INQUIRY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-CONGRESS WAS TOLD TODAY THE SINO-SOVIET BLOC STATES MAINTAIN AN ESPIONAGE RING MADE UP OF SOME 300,000 TRAINED OFFICERS SERVING IN 27 INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY SERVICES.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER SAID IN A STATEMENT SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT NO GOVERNMENT IN HISTORY "HAS PLACED HEAVIER EMPHASIS ON ESPIONAGE" THAN THE SOVIET UNION.

HIS STATEMENT, SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE BY SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), THE CHAIRMAN, WAS OFFERED FOR CONSIDERATION IN THE COMMITTEE'S FORTHCOMING REPORT ON ITS INQUIRY INTO THE SHOOTING DOWN OF THE U2 SPY PLANE OVER SOVIET RUSSIA A WEEK PRIOR TO THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING. THE COMMITTEE IS TO MEET LATER THIS WEEK TO CONSIDER FOUR DAYS OF CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY.

HERTER SENT THE 23-PAGE STATEMENT TO THE COMMITTEE AS A "SOURCE OF READY REFERENCE" ON SOVIET ESPIONAGE.

"THE SOVIET UNION," HE SAID, "HAS BUILT THE LARGEST OF ALL INTELLIGENCE MACHINES AND MAINTAINS AN UNPARALLELED NETWORK OF AGENTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

THE REPORT CITED THE COMMITTEE ON STATE SECURITY (KGB) THE SOVIET MILITARY INTELLIGENCE (GRU) AND RELATED MANY OF THEIR ACTIVITIES,

"THE ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED ON BEHALF OF THE SOVIET UNION BY MEMBERS OF FOREIGN COMMUNIST PARTIES, NUMBERING SOME 4 MILLION ADHERENTS IN THE FREE WORLD, ARE WELL KNOWN.

"IT HAS BEEN RELIABLY ESTIMATED THAT WITHIN THE COMMUNIST BLOC AND GENCE AND SECURITY SERVICES OF THE SOVIET BLOC STATES.

"IN RECENT YEARS, SOME 360 INDIVIDUALS IN 11 DIFFERENT COUNTRIES OF THESE CONVICTIONS INCLUDE: 7 IN DENMARK, 65 IN FINLAND, 1 IN FRANCE, 2 IN HOLLAND, 1 IN JAPAN, 15 IN NORWAY, 11 IN SWEDEN, 2 IN TURKEY, 6 IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, 13 IN THE UNITED STATES, AND 241 IN THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC, WHERE THE INTERIOR MINISTRY REPORTED ON MAY 13, 1960, THAT SOME 18,300 PERSONS HAD BEEN ARRESTED DURING THE PAST YEAR IN CONNECTION WITH SOVIET ESPIONAGE."

THE REPORT QUOTES ONE FORMER SOVIET BLOC INTELLIGENCE OFFICER AS HAVING SAID THE SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE IN THE UNITED STATES IS ABLE TO OBTAIN LEGALLY 95 PER CENT OF THE MATERIAL USEFUL FOR ITS INTELLIGENCE OBJECTIVES.

IT CITES QUANTITY PURCHASES OF PATENTS FROM U. S. PATENT OFFICE, ATTENDANCE AT CONVENTIONS, CORRESPONDENCE WITH CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE, REGARDING TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS AND MAJOR INDUSTRIES, SUBSCRIPTIONS TO PUBLICATIONS AND THE PURCHASE OF MAPS.

HERTER SAID THIS SERVES TO POINT UP "THE VERY REAL THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD" POSED BY THE VAST EFFORT SOVIET ESPIONAGE CARRIES ON TO OBTAIN "THAT RELATIVELY SMALLER QUANTITY OF SECURITY INFORMATION LESS READILY AVAILABLE."

"THIS EFFORT WITHIN THE UNITED STATES ALONE RANGES FROM THE ACQUISITION--IN DEFiance OF REGULATIONS TO THE CONTRARY--OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING VITAL UNITED STATES MILITARY INSTALLATIONS, AIR FIELDS, PORT FACILITIES AND MAJOR URBAN AND INDUSTRIAL AREAS, TO CLANDESTINE ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSION DIRECTED AT OBTAINING EVEN MORE SENSITIVE AND VITAL INFORMATION."

DURING OCTOBER, 1953, ACCORDING TO THE REPORT TWO SOVIET OFFICIALS WENT TO MINNESOTA AND PURCHASED 15 AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF MINNEAPOLIS AND ST. PAUL, WHILE TWO OTHERS BOUGHT AERIAL MAPS OF DALLAS, TULSA, FORT WORTH AND THE SURROUNDING AREAS "COVERING A NAVAL AIR STATION, AN ARMY AIR FIELD AND AN AIR FORCE BASE." IN 1954, A SOVIET OFFICIAL BOUGHT AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF FIVE LONG ISLAND COMMUNITIES AND THREE AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF BOSTON AND NEWPORT. IN MAY OF THAT YEAR THREE SOVIET CITIZENS WENT TO CALIFORNIA AND ORDERED FROM A LOS ANGELES PHOTOGRAPHY SHOP \$80 WORTH OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS COVERING THE LOS ANGELES AREA.

NOTWITHSTANDING THE AVAILABILITY OF THESE PHOTOGRAPHS, THE REPORT SAID, LEONID E. PIVNEV, AN ASSISTANT SOVIET AIR ATTACHE, OFFERED \$700 TO A WASHINGTON PHOTOGRAPHER IF HE WOULD MAKE OTHERS TO DEPICT VITAL PORT AREAS IN THE NEW YORK AREA AND WAS DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA MAY 29, 1954 AND LEFT THE COUNTRY A WEEK LATER.

EG930PED NM AST

1960

A41

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (370)
BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

GENEVA, JUNE 13 (AP)-FRANCE TOLD RUSSIA TODAY "WESTERN SOLIDARITY WILL REMAIN FIRM IN ALL INSTANCES" DURING THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS. FRENCH DELEGATE JULES MOCH SAID HE MADE THE STATEMENT TO DISPEL ANY SOVIET HOPE THAT FRANCE MIGHT BE USED AS A WEDGE TO DISRUPT WESTERN UNITY DURING NEGOTIATIONS HERE.

BUT MOCH, IN EFFECT, MADE THE FIRST PUBLIC ADMISSION OF DIFFERENCES AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS IN THEIR REACTION TO THE NEW SOVIET DISARMAMENT PLAN. HE TOLD THE 10-NATION CONFERENCE:

"EVEN IF SOME WESTERN GOVERNMENTS FELT AT CERTAIN TIMES CLOSER TO CERTAIN SOVIET CONCEPTS OR LESS DISTANT FROM THEM THAN DID OTHERS, THEY WOULD NO DOUBT TRY, AMONG THEMSELVES, TO GET THEIR ALLIES TO SHARE THEIR VIEWS.

"BUT IN ANY CASE THEY WOULD NEVER ADOPT A SEPARATE POSITION FROM THAT OF THEIR ALLIES. IT IS, IN FACT, AMONG 10 OF US, AND ALL 10, AND NOT 6, 7 OR 9 AGAINST 4, 3 OR 1, THAT AS MANY POINTS OF AGREEMENTS AS POSSIBLE MUST BE FOUND. IN ALL INSTANCES, WESTERN SOLIDARITY WILL REMAIN FIRM."

IN HIS FIRST DEEP PROBING OF THE NEW SOVIET PROPOSAL, MOCH NOTED THAT CERTAIN FRENCH IDEAS HAD BEEN BORROWED.

"WE ARE GRATIFIED BY THIS," HE SAID. "BUT WE ARE NOT SO SURE THAT THE PRESENTATION OR THE METHODS OF APPLICATION OR THE GENERAL PHILOSOPHY OF THESE PROPOSALS CONFORM TO OURS."

MOCH WAS REFERRING TO THE FIRST STAGE OF THE NEW SOVIET PLAN, WHICH COUPLED ELIMINATION OF MEANS OF DELIVERY OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS--A FRENCH IDEA--WITH ABOLITION OF ALL BASES ON FOREIGN TERRITORY AND WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS--A STRICTLY SOVIET IDEA.

THE WESTERN POWERS CONTEND THAT COMBINING THE TWO IDEAS IN THE FIRST PHASE OF DISARMAMENT WOULD LAY WESTERN EUROPE OPEN TO SUPERIOR SOVIET GROUND FORCES WITH NO EFFECTIVE DETERRENT. ~~SOVIET DELEGATE~~

MOCH SAID THE WEST NEEDS FULL CLARIFICATION OF THE SOVIET PLAN BEFORE IT CAN MAKE ANY DEFINITE COMMENT ON IT. TOGETHER WITH BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE, MOCH FIRED A BARRAGE OF SEARCHING QUESTIONS AT ZORIN, WHO GAVE NO REPLY IN SUBSTANCE, BUT SAID:

"LET'S NOT TURN THE CONFERENCE INTO A QUIZ SESSION."

MOCH QUESTIONED THE SOVIET DEMAND THAT "GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT IS TO BE REALIZED BY ALL THE STATES IN THE SAME TIME..

LIMIT WHICH IS STRICTLY DETERMINED AND SET BY AGREEMENT."

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE," HE ASSERTED, "FOR US TO SPECIFY HOW MUCH TIME WILL BE REQUIRED...FOR THE GOVERNMENTS TO PUT INTO EFFECT THE ENTIRE TREATY IN THE UNCERTAIN, TROUBLED AND NERVOUS WORLD IN WHICH WE LIVE."

HF525PED

A25WX (450) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GATES

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN
WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--AND ONLY EISENHOWER--MAKES THE FINAL DECISIONS ON NATIONAL SECURITY QUESTIONS AFTER HE AND HIS TOP ADVISERS THRESH OUT THE PROS AND CONS, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES JR. TOLD SENATORS TODAY.

GATES SAID HE WANTED TO DISPEL AN IDEA--WHICH HE TRACED TO PUBLISHED REPORTS--THAT THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INSULATES EISENHOWER FROM THE HARD FACTS AND THE HARD DECISIONS.

"THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF MAKES THE DECISIONS," SAID GATES, WHO SITS ON THE COUNCIL--THE TOP POLICY AND PLANNING BODY IN THE FIELD OF NATIONAL SECURITY.

THE DEFENSE CHIEF TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS TRYING TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICYMAKING MACHINERY IS WORKING AS IT SHOULD.

IN ADDITION TO CREDITING THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WITH OPERATING SMOOTHLY AS A TEAM, GATES STOUTLY DEFENDED THE PRESENT JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ARRANGEMENT IN THE PENTAGON. AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE REJECTED CONTENTIONS THAT THE INDIVIDUAL CHIEFS PUSH THE INTERESTS OF THEIR OWN SERVICES TOO HARD.

DURING THE COURSE OF HIS PUBLIC TESTIMONY, GATES SAID TOP CIVILIAN EXPERTS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE SHOULD AVOID POLITICAL ACTIVITY. HE SAID THAT IN THE PAST, WHEN HE WAS SECRETARY OF THE NAVY, SAID AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE HE FELT IT WAS BAD POLICY TO PARTICIPATE IN POLITICS.

THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. HENRY M. JACKSON (D-WASH.), IS CARRYING OUT ITS STUDY WITH THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT AND THE SUMMIT COLLAPSE IN MIND.

AFTER GATES GAVE HIS VIEWS IN PUBLIC SESSION, HE WENT BEHIND CLOSED DOORS TO DISCUSS THE U2. CHAIRMAN JACKSON BARRED ANY DISCLOSURE OF WHAT GATES SAID ON THIS, EVEN IN CENSORED FORM.

THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, WHICH MEETS REGULARLY WITH EISENHOWER, PRESIDENT, SECRETARIES OF DEFENSE AND STATE AND THE DIRECTOR OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION. FROM TIME TO TIME, OTHER FEDERAL OFFICIALS SIT IN.

GATES SAID HE WAS AT A LOSS TO UNDERSTAND THE ORIGIN OF PUBLISHED OPINIONS THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S MEETINGS ARE CONDUCTED IN "A SO-CALLED MASS ATMOSPHERE, SUGGESTING THAT TOO MUCH OF THE ESSENTIAL DEBATE MAY BE TAKING PLACE AT LOWER STAFF LEVELS."

HE ALSO MENTIONED SUGGESTIONS THAT TOP LEVEL DISCUSSIONS "BECOME SMOOTHERED IN PAPERS."

SPEAKING FROM HIS EXPERIENCE, GATES SAID, "NOT ONE OF THESE SUGGESTED CRITICISMS CAN PROPERLY BE APPLIED TO THE CURRENT PRACTICES" OF THE COUNCIL.

AS THE DEFENSE SECRETARY DESCRIBED IT, EISENHOWER TAKES ACTIVE PART IN ALL THE COUNCIL'S MEETINGS WHERE, GATES SAID, THE PROS AND CONS OF ANY ISSUE ARE THOROUGHLY AND ABLY DEBATED. THEN THE PRESIDENT MAKES HIS DECISION, GATES TESTIFIED. HE SAID THIS "IS EXACTLY AS IT SHOULD BE."

AS FOR HIS OWN DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, THE SECRETARY SAID HE WOULD RECOMMEND NO CHANGES IN THE LAW SPELLING OUT ITS AUTHORITY.

AGAIN GATES NOTED WHAT HE SAID WAS CONCERN--THIS TIME THAT THE MILITARY CHIEFS DO NOT REACH UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT ON SOME IMPORTANT MATTERS AND THAT, AS A RESULT, THEY DO NOT GIVE THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE "CLEAR, FIRM, UNANIMOUS RECOMMENDATIONS."

REPLYING TO SUCH CRITICISMS, GATES SAID DISAGREEMENTS ARE HELPFUL, NOT HARMFUL, BY LIMMING THE MAIN ISSUES.

"SENIOR MILITARY MEN OF INTEGRITY DO NOT COMPROMISE THEIR VIEWS WHEN THEY THINK OUR NATIONAL SECURITY IS AT STAKE," GATES DECLARED.

THE JOINT CHIEFS COMPRIZE THE UNIFORMED HEADS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, PRESIDED OVER BY A NONVOTING CHAIRMAN WHO CURRENTLY IS GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE OFFICER.

ER359PED

322 (Q)

-ALL POINTS-
NIGHT LEAD PATROLS (380)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

1960
LONDON, JUNE 13 (AP)-AMERICAN AND BRITISH DEFENSE CHIEFS HAVE DECIDED TO INTRODUCE AN EVER-CHANGING PATTERN OF WORLDWIDE DIS-PERSAL FOR THEIR NUCLEAR STRIKE BOMBERS, SENIOR GOVERNMENT SOURCES REPORTED TONIGHT.

"BY MOVING THE H-BOMB CARRIERS AROUND ON A RANDOM SCHEDULE WE HOPE TO INSURE THAT RUSSIA WILL NEVER QUITE KNOW WHERE TO FIND OUR BOMBERS AT ANY GIVEN TIME," ONE AUTHORIZED INFORMANT EXPLAINED.

THE DECISION WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN REACHED IN WASHINGTON RECENTLY BY DEFENSE MINISTERS THOMAS GATES AND HAROLD WATKINSON.

IT EVIDENTLY IS A PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION OF A WIDER AGREEMENT FOR CLOSER ALL-ROUND COOPERATION BETWEEN AMERICA'S STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) AND BRITAIN'S V-BOMBER FORCE. TOGETHER THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE BELIEVED TO BE ABLE NOW TO MUSTER AROUND 2,000 OPERATIONAL LONG-RANGE H-BOMBERS.

THE BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTRY MEANWHILE DENIED WIDESPREAD REPORTS THAT BRITAIN IS PLANNING TO JOIN THE AMERICANS IN A WORLDWIDE, NONSTOP PATROL OF H-BOMBERS WHICH WOULD BE PERMANENTLY ALOFT AND IMMUNE FROM A WOULD-BE AGGRESSOR'S ROCKETS.

SAC CURRENTLY OPERATES THIS SORT OF ROUND-THE-CLOCK ALERT ON A GLOBAL BASIS. THE SYSTEM HAS BEEN CRITICIZED BY BRITISH LEFTIST LAW-MAKERS WHO OBJECT TO H-BOMB CARRIERS FLYING OVERHEAD FROM BASIS IN THIS COUNTRY. POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS APART, THE COST FACTOR IS A MAIN REASON WHY THE BRITISH FEEL THEY CANNOT AT THIS TIME UNDERTAKE A PREPAREDNESS OPERATION ALONG SIMILAR LINES.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DAILY NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA TODAY POUNCED ON BRITISH PRESS REPORTS THAT THE ROYAL AIR FORCE WILL BE JOINING SAC IN ITS NONSTOP AIRBORNE ALERT. IZVESTIA'S LONDON CORRESPONDENT, QUOTED IN MOSCOW RADIO, SAID THE FLIGHTS WOULD BE "OVER AREAS BORDERING ON

COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP." IT ADDED: "THIS IS ASSESSED AS YET ANOTHER STEP BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO MEET THE DEMANDS OF THE PENTAGON ADVENTURERS TO KEEP THE WORLD ON THE BRINK OF WAR."

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ORGAN WENT ON TO DESCRIBE THE MOVE AS "A DANGEROUS INTERNATIONAL PROVOCATION FRAUGHT WITH THE GRAVEST CONSEQUENCES--ABOVE ALL FOR ITS OWN ORGANIZERS."

"ACCORDING TO IZVESTIA, THE MOVE WAS SECRETLY AGREED UPON LAST MARCH WHEN PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN MET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT CAMP DAVID.

THE LATEST ACCORD SEEMED DESIGNED AS ANOTHER POINTED WARNING TO THE RUSSIANS THAT IF THEY SHOULD TRY TO ROCKET-BLAST WESTERN TARGETS THEIR OWN TERRITORIES WILL ASSUREDLY BE HIT FROM AN UNTOLD VARIETY OF DIRECTIONS.

BRITAIN'S DISPERSAL PROGRAM FOR THE RAF'S V-BOMBERS IS BEING CLOSELY CONCERTED WITH THAT OF SAC, INFORMANTS SAID.

IN PRACTICAL TERMS THAT MEANS THEY ARE SECRETLY SORTING OUT WITH EACH OTHER NOT ONLY THE BASE AREAS FROM WHICH THEIR BOMBERS WILL OPERATE BUT ALSO THEIR SELECTED TARGETS FOR ANY ATTACK THAT MIGHT BE NEEDED.

MOSCOW RADIO ALSO LOST NO TIME IN ATTACKING THE BRITISH-AMERICAN PATROL PLAN, DENOUNCING IT AS A "DIABOLICAL MEASURE" AND A "NEW DANGEROUS ACT OF INTERNATIONAL LUNACY."

AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST BY THE SOVIET RADIO SAID:

"THE AVOWED AIM (OF THE PATROLS) IS TO KEEP THE WORLD ON A 24-HOUR BASIS WITHIN HALF-AN-HOUR OR SO OF THE NUCLEAR HOLOCAUST. IT HAS LONG BEEN THE AIM OF SOME OF THE MAD DOGS OF THE PENTAGON TO TERRORIZE THE WORLD IN THIS WAY."

"THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS NOW JOINED IN, IS A BRUTAL BETRAYAL OF THAT GOVERNMENT'S OWN OFT-REPEATED PEACEFUL PROTESTATION. BUT IT GOES HAND-IN-HAND WITH THE REFUSAL OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO CONDEMN CATEGORICALLY THE FLIGHT OF U.S. SPY PLANES OVER THE U.S.S.R....."

"THIS DIABOLICAL NEW MEASURE TO WHIP UP INTERNATIONAL TENSION VIRTUALLY TO FLASHPOINT IS A MEASURE OF THE HYPOCRITICAL WESTERN ATTITUDE TO DISARMAMENT TALKS FROM THE BEGINNING. BRITISH AND U.S. DELEGATES HAVE NEVER WANTED DISARMAMENT."

DF420PED

1960
1961

30.24-11153

A98WX

(270) LAUNCH OPERATIONS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)--THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION TODAY ANNOUNCED A NEW ORGANIZATION TO HANDLE THE STEPPED-UP PROGRAM OF U.S. SATELLITE AND SPACE PROBE LAUNCHINGS.

THE NEW ORGANIZATION, CALLED THE LAUNCH OPERATIONS DIRECTORATE (LOD), WILL COME INTO BEING JULY 1 AT CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., UNDER THE DIRECTION OF A FAMED, GERMAN-BORN, ROCKET SCIENTIST, DR. KURT H. DEBUS.

THE LOD WILL HANDLE CIVILIAN SPACE SHOTS NOT ONLY AT THE ATLANTIC MISSILE RANGE AT CAPE CANAVERAL, BUT AT THE PACIFIC MISSILE RANGE AT VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., AND ELSEWHERE IN LAUNCH PROJECTS.

DEBUS, CURRENTLY ABMA'S MISSILE FIRING LABORATORY DIRECTOR, IN HIS NEW POSITION WILL REPORT TO DR. WERNHER VON BRAUN.

VON BRAUN, IN TURN, REPORTS TO MAJ. GEN. DON R. OSTRANDER, DIRECTOR OF NASA'S OFFICE OF LAUNCH VEHICLE PROGRAMS, AT WASHINGTON.

"DR. DEBUS HEADS ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST EXPERIENCED LAUNCHING TEAMS," NASA SAID IN ITS ANNOUNCEMENT.

NASA SAID THAT THE LAUNCH OPERATION DIRECTORATE, IN ADDITION TO ITS CIVILIAN SPACE ACTIVITIES, WILL COMPOETE THE CURRENT OBLIGATIONS OF THE ABMA MISSILE FIRING LABORATORY TO THE ARMY ORDNANCE MISSILE COMMAND, FOR LAUNCHING JUPITER, REDSTONE AND PERSHING MISSILES.

THE AGENCY ADDED THAT SPECIAL LIMITATIONS ON THE AUTHORITY HAVE BEEN DEFINED FOR THE DELTA SPACE LAUNCHING AND MERCURY MANNED SATELLITE PROGRAMS.

THE NEW DIRECTORATE WILL ASSUME, ON AN EXPANDED BASIS, THE FUNCTIONS NOW BEING PERFORMED BY THE ATLANTIC MISSILE RANGE OPERATIONS OFFICE. MELVIN N. GOUGH, DIRECTOR OF THAT OFFICE, WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO NASA HEADQUARTERS HERE AS COORDINATOR WITH OTHER AGENCIES AND RANGES FOR NASA'S TRACKING REQUIREMENTS.

NASA SAID THE NEW DIRECTORATE AT THE ATLANTIC MISSILE RANGE WILL INCLUDE AN OFFICE OF FLIGHT MISSIONS, UNDER THE DIRECTION OF JOHN W. ROSENBERY. THIS OFFICE WILL COORDINATE VARIOUS REQUIREMENTS FOR SUPPORT OF THE TEST RANGES.

CZ927PED

1960
A31 (400) STANLEY
BY [REDACTED] JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JUNE 13 (AP)--THE SOVIET PUBLIC TODAY AVIDLY DISCUSSED A STRONG DEFENSE IN PRAVDA OF PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICY AND ITS DENUNCIATION OF HIS "LEFTIST" CRITICS.

THE ARTICLE BY N. MATKOVSKY IN SUNDAY'S ISSUE WAS CALLED "THE IDEOLOGICAL WEAPON OF COMMUNISM." IT SAID THAT SOME PERSONS MISTAKENLY CONSIDERED SUCH THINGS AS MEETINGS BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST CHIEFS OF STATE--KHRUSHCHEV'S MUCH DISCUSSED POLICY OF SUMMIT DIPLOMACY--A DEPARTURE FROM MARXISM AND LENINISM.

"COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID, ON QUESTIONS OF IDEOLOGY WE HAVE FIRMLY STOOD AND WILL STAND LIKE A ROCK ON THE FOUNDATIONS OF MARXISM AND LENINISM," MATKOVSKY SAID.

PUBLICATION OF THE ARTICLE AND THE DISCUSSION OF IT TOOK PUBLIC NOTE THAT IN THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT THERE HAS BEEN SOME DIFFERENCE OF OPINION ON POLICY.

THE ARTICLE SAID: "THE COURSE OF SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT IS OBJECTIVE. ASSERTIONS OF TEMPORARY LEFTISTS IN THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT THAT, HAVING TAKEN POWER IN THEIR HANDS THEY CAN PROCEED IMMEDIATELY TO COMMUNISM, SIDESTEPPING DEFINITE HISTORICAL STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT, ARE MISTAKEN AND INCORRECT. SUCH ASSERTIONS CONTRADICT LENINISM."

(ALTHOUGH THE ARTICLE IDENTIFIED KHRUSHCHEV'S OPPONENTS ONLY AS LEFTWING COMMUNISTS, IT APPARENTLY WAS AIMED AT MAO TZE-TUNG AND OTHER CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO REPORTEDLY HAVE BEEN THE CHIEF OPPONENTS IN THE COMMUNIST CAMP OF KHRUSHCHEV'S EFFORTS TO EASE TENSIONS BETWEEN THE WESTERN AND COMMUNIST WORLDS).

OSTENSIBLY THE ARTICLE WAS WRITTEN TO CELEBRATE THE 40TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE PUBLICATION OF A PAMPHLET LENIN WROTE IN JULY 1920 IN WHICH HE CALLED LEFTWING COMMUNISM AN INFANTILE DISORDER.

SUCH "LEFTIST SECTARIAN TENDENCIES AGAINST WHICH LENIN'S PAMPHLET WAS DIRECTED FIND EXPRESSION IN SOME PLACES EVEN IN OUR TIME," THE PRAVDA ARTICLE SAID.

"SOME PERSONS MISTAKENLY CONSIDER THE COURSE OF THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF COUNTRIES WITH DIFFERING POLITICAL SYSTEMS, THE STRUGGLE TO HALT THE ARMS RACE, STRENGTH, PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP AMONG THE PEOPLE, AND TALK BETWEEN LEADERS OF SOCIALIST AND CAPITALIST COUNTRIES AS SOME KIND OF DEPARTURE FROM MARXISM AND LENINISM.

"LENIN HAS TAUGHT THAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO CARRY ON THE VERY COMPLEX STRUGGLE FOR COMMUNISM, THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE INTERNATIONAL BOURGEOIS, AND, IN ADVANCE, RENOUNCE AGREEMENT AND COMPROMISES ON SPECIFIC QUESTIONS, WITH POSSIBLY, ALTHOUGH TEMPORARILY, UNSTABLE ALLIES: TO RENOUNCE THE EXPLOITATION, THOUGH TEMPORARY, OF THE CONTRADICTIONS OF INTEREST THAT OUR ENEMIES HAVE."

JS422AED

A140WX

(450)

KHRUSHCHEV-PRAVDA INTERPRETIVE

BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SEEMS TO HAVE WON A VICTORY, AT LEAST AT HOME, IN BATTLING AGAINST "LEFTIST" OPPONENTS OF HIS THEORY OF PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE.

THAT IS THE HASTY INTERPRETATION OF STATE DEPARTMENT SOVIET SCHOLARS HERE OF THE STRONG DEFENSE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICY AND A DENUNCIAION OF HIS CRITICS MADE IN YESTERDAY'S ISSUE OF PRAVDA.

THE SCHOLARS SAY IT WILL TAKE A LOT OF STUDY TO EVALUATE FULLY THE PRAVDA ARTICLE. BUT THEY SAID THAT EVEN A FIRST GLANCE CONFIRMS THE THEORY THAT KHRUSHCHEV INTENDS TO MAINTAIN HIS LINE OF CO-EXISTENCE AND OF NEGOTIATION TO SETTLE INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES.

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE BY N. MATKOVSKY SAID SOME PERSONS MISTAKENLY CONSIDERED SUCH THINGS AS MEETINGS BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST CHIEFS OF STATE A DEPARTURE FROM MARXISM AND LENINISM.

"COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID, ON QUESTIONS OF IDEOLOGY WE HAVE FIRMLY STOOD AND WILL STAND LIKE A ROCK ON THE FOUNDATIONS OF MARXISM AND LENINISM," MATKOVSKY SAID.

THE ARTICLE AND DISCUSSION OF IT BY THE SOVIET PUBLIC TOOK NOTE THAT IN THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT THERE HAS BEEN SOME DIFFERENCE OF OPINION. IT IDENTIFIED KHRUSHCHEV'S OPPONENTS ONLY AS LEFTWING COMMUNISTS, WHICH APPARENTLY WAS AIMED AT MAO TZE-TUNG AND OTHER CHINESE COMMUNIST OPPONENTS IN THE COMMUNIST CAMP OF THE PREMIER'S EFFORTS TO EASE TENSION BETWEEN THE WESTERN AND COMMUNIST WORLDS.

WHENEVER PRAVDA PRINTS A SIMILAR PIECE ON IDEOLOGICAL QUESTIONS, IT USUALLY MARKS THE END OF EXTENSIVE DEBATE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS ON THE HIGHEST COMMUNIST LEVEL. THIS WAS TRUE EVEN IN JOSEF STALIN'S TIME. IT IS CERTAINLY TRUER NOW WHEN KHRUSHCHEV HAS TO EXPLAIN HIS IDEAS AND DEFEND THEM BEFORE THE HIGH PRIESTS OF MARXISM.

SOVIET EXPERTS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WOULD BE HIGHLY SPECULATIVE TO SAY WHO WERE THE OPPONENTS OF THE KHRUSHCHEV THESIS IN THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF. THERE IS, HOWEVER, NO DOUBT THAT SUCH A GROUP EXISTS.

IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED THAT MIKHAIL A. SUSLOV, A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S POWERFUL SECRETARIAT IS ITS LEADER.

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE, INDICATES THESE EXPERTS SAID, THAT THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SIDED WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND REJECTED THE CRITICISM OF HIS LEFTIST OPPONENTS IN MOSCOW.

WHILE THE PRAVDA PIECE HAS LIKELY SETLED THE DISPUTE IN THE KREMLIN BY ENDORSING THE KHRUSHCHEVIAN LINE, WHAT IF ANY EFFECT IT WILL HAVE ON THE CHINESE THINKING REMAINS TO BE SEEN, THE EXPERTS SAID.

MAO IS NOT ONLY REGARDED BY MANY AS THE NO. 1 IDEOLOGIST OF MARXISM, HE ALSO REPRESENTS A COUNTRY WHICH NEVER WAS SATISFIED TO BE JUST ONE OF RUSSIA'S SATELLITES.

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE ALSO SEEMS TO CONFIRM THE VIEWS OF THOSE WHO MAINTAINED THAT THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT AND THE COLLAPSE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE DID NOT AFFECT THE ORIGINAL KHRUSHCHEV THINKING ON PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE, U.S. EXPERTS SAY. A SIZABLE GROUP OF SCHOLARS HERE EXPRESSED THIS VIEW IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE ABORTIVE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING AND THEY SEE IN THE PRAVDA PIECE NOT ONLY A CONFIRMATION OF THEIR THEORY BUT ALSO A FIRM PROOF THAT KHRUSHCHEV REMAINS BOTH A POLITICAL AND DOCTRINAL FORCE IN THE KREMLIN.

JC1207PED
B61 (Q) (140)

LONDON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION ACCUSED THE WEST TODAY OF USING A UNITED NATIONS-SPONSORED SHIP SAFETY CONFERENCE TO TRY TO WORM OUT SECRETS OF U.S.S.R. ATOM-POWERED VESSELS.

THE COMPLAINT WAS MADE BY CAPT. ALEXANDER SAVELIEV, HEAD OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION AT THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SAFETY OF LIFE AT SEA. OPPOSING A PROPOSED REGULATION WHICH WOULD REQUIRE OWNERS OF NUCLEAR-PROPELLED SHIPS TO PROVIDE PORTS OF CALL IN ADVANCE WITH DETAILS OF THE REACTORS SO THAT THEIR SAFETY COULD BE EVALUATED, HE ASSERTED:

"IT IS PREFECTLY CLEAR THAT THE REFERENCE TO THE SAFETY OF PORT POPULATIONS IS ONLY A PRETEXT TO HIDE OTHER AIMS. INFORMATION ABOUT THE REACTORS IN THE SHIPS IS OBVIOUSLY WANTED FOR OTHER REASONS.

"WHO IS GOING TO BUILD NUCLEAR SHIPS IF THEIR OPERATION IS SUBJECTED TO REGULATION BY FOREIGN COUNTRIES? THE SOVIET DELEGATION CANNOT AGREE TO A PROVISION WHICH WOULD PROHIBIT OR INHIBIT THE BUILDING OF NUCLEAR SHIPS."

DESPITE THE SOVIET PROTEST THE REGULATION WAS APPROVED, 29-5.
RP-TA1104AED

A49WX

(260) KHRUSHCHEV-BOAT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE JET-POWERED BOAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD INTENDED TO PRESENT TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE RETURNED TO ITS MANUFACTURER.

A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL REPORTED THIS DECISION TODAY, SAYING IT WAS "ETHICALLY THE MOST CORRECT THING TO DO."

THE BOAT NOW SITS ON THE LAWN OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW. A SILVER PRESENTATION PLAQUE ON ITS DASHBOARD REMINDS THAT NOT SO LONG AGO EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV WERE FRIENDS PLANNING TO VISIT EACH OTHER AND TO EXCHANGE PRESENTS.

SINCE IT BECAME CLEAR THAT EISENHOWER WILL NOT HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE THE PRESENTATION, THE WHITE HOUSE AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT RECEIVED DOZENS OF LETTERS WITH SUGGESTIONS HOW THE BOAT SHOULD BE USED.

CLEMENT CONGER, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PROTOCOL SECTION, SAID MOST OF THE SUGGESTIONS WERE REASONABLE. SOME OF THEM, FOR INSTANCE, PROPOSED THAT THE RIVER CRUISER BE TURNED OVER TO ONE OF THE WATERWAY POLICE PATROLS. NO SUGGESTION HAS BEEN MADE THAT THE PLAQUE, WITH THE INSCRIPTION "TO NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV FROM DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER," SHOULD BE REMOVED.

THE BOAT IS UNUSUAL, BEING POWERED BY THE THRUST OF WATER-COMPRESSED AIR AND EJECTED THROUGH TUBES. IT CAN BE USED IN SHALLOW WATER WHERE AN ORDINARY PROPELLER WOULD HIT BOTTOM. THE MAKER IS JOHN BUEHLER'S INDIANA GEAR WORKS TURBUCRAFT FACTORY AT INDIANAPOLIS.

CONGER SAID THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD GET BACK WHAT IT PAID FOR THE BOAT, BUT HE REFUSED TO REVEAL WHAT THE PRICE WAS. BUEHLER SAID MAY 18 HE GAVE EISENHOWER "A GOOD PRICE."

JC603PED

A145

(220)

PRECEDE JERUSALEM A70
PARIS, JUNE 13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION OF ISRAEL ARRIVED TODAY FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE WHICH COULD INCLUDE AN APPEAL FOR FRENCH SUPPORT IN THE EICHMANN AFFAIR. THE ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER ALSO MAY TRY TO SET UP A MEETING HERE WITH PRESIDENT ARTURO FRONDIZI OF ARGENTINA ON THE SAME MATTER. FRONDIZI IS DUE LATER.

BEN-GURION WILL SEE DE GAULLE TOMORROW. HIS OFFICIAL STAY ENDS TOMORROW EVENING BUT HE WILL STAY ON PRIVATELY UNTIL JUNE 20.

ISRAELI SOURCES CONFIRMED THAT SEVERAL ANONYMOUS LETTERS THREATENING BEN-GURION HAVE BEEN RECEIVED AND THAT SECURITY PRECAUTIONS HAVE BEEN MADE UNUSUALLY SEVERE. WHETHER THESE LETTERS WERE PROMPTED BY THE EICHMANN CASE WAS NOT MADE CLEAR.

OFFICIALLY, FRANCE HAS TAKEN NO STAND ON THE SEIZURE IN ARGENTINA OF ADOLF EICHMANN, DIRECTOR OF THE NAZI "FINAL SOLUTION" WHICH RESULTED IN EXTERMINATION OF MILLIONS OF JEWS. BUT THE FRENCH ARE KNOWN TO BE SYMPATHETIC TO THE ISRAELIS AND DE GAULLE MIGHT BE PREPARED TO DO HIS BEST TO SOOTHE FEELINGS AT LEAST.

IN THE ARRIVAL CEREMONIES AT THE AIRPORT, BEN-GURION SAID:
"IT IS A SPECIAL HONOR AND PRIVILEGE TO MEET WITH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE, WHO IS, AT THE SAME TIME, THE SYMBOL OF THE LIBERATION OF FRANCE, THE PERSONIFICATION OF HER GRANDURER AND ONE OF THE ARTISANS OF THE DESTRUCTION OF THE DARKEST TYRANNY THE WORLD HAS EVER KNOWN."

BEN-GURION DEPARTED AFTER A CABINET MEETING WHICH REPORTEDLY REAFFIRMED THAT EICHMANN WOULD REMAIN IN ISRAEL TO STAND TRIAL FOR HIS PART IN THE NAZI EXTERMINATION OF JEWS. ARGENTINA HAD DEMANDED THAT HE BE RETURNED TO BUENOS AIRES AND THAT THE JEWISH UNDERCOVER AGENTS WHO SPIRITED HIM OUT OF ARGENTINA LATE IN MAY BE PUNISHED. ARGENTINA THREATENED TO TAKE THE CASE TO THE UNITED NATIONS UNLESS EICHMANN WERE RETURNED.

THE ISRAELI REPLY IS EXPECTED TO URGE THAT THE MATTER BE SETTLED THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS. BEN-GURION ALREADY HAS APPEALED DIRECTLY TO FRONDIZI TO RECONSIDER HIS DEMAND.

ARGENTINA AMBASSADOR RODOLFO GARCIA ARIAS LEFT YESTERDAY FOR BUENOS AIRES TO DISCUSS THE EICHMANN CASE WITH HIS GOVERNMENT. NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT TRIED TO SOUND ARIAS OUT ON A SUGGESTION THAT ARGENTINA'S DEMANDS BE MET TECHNICALLY BY HANDING EICHMANN OVER TO THE ARGENTINE EMBASSY IN TEL AVIV, WHICH WOULD RETURN HIM TO ISRAEL UNDER FORMAL EXTRADITION PROCEDURES.

"NO COMMENT," SAID ARIAS, "BUT THE PROPOSAL IS CERTAINLY AN ORIGINAL ONE."

ARIAS' RECALL APPARENTLY WAS NOT THE PRELUDE TO A FORMAL BREAK IN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS OVER THE EICHMANN DISPUTE BECAUSE HE LEFT HIS WIFE IN ISRAEL.

JS730AED

A114

(120)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, TUESDAY, JUNE 14 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION AND ARGENTINE PRESIDENT FRONDIZI MAY MEET ON THE ADOLF EICHMANN DISPUTE IN BELGIUM WHERE BEN-GURION WILL VISIT AFTER A ONE WEEK STAY IN FRANCE, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THE SOURCE SAID IT IS BELIEVED POSSIBLE THAT ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE MEETING WILL BE DISCUSSED BETWEEN FRONDIZI, WHO IS EN ROUTE TO ROME, AND DR. RODOLFO GARCIA ARIAS, ARGENTINA AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL WHO LEFT THIS COUNTRY SUNDAY AND NOW IS REPORTED WAITING FOR FRONDIZI IN ROME.

30.24-11155

ARGENTINA DEMANDS THAT ISRAEL RETURN HITLER HENCHMAN EICHMANN, ALLEGED MASS SLAYER OF JEWS WHO WAS CAPTURED IN ARGENTINA AND BROUGHT TO ISRAEL WITHOUT GOING THROUGH ARGENTINE LEGAL PROCEDURES.
PS1012PED

B33'CX (SEG) (NIXONL) (KX F)

(200)

CHICAGO, JUNE 13 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAYS THE UNITED STATES MUST ACT TO OPEN THE SUEZ CANAL TO ISRAELI SHIPPING AND PROTECT AMERICAN INTERESTS FROM RESTRICTIVE ARAB POLICIES.
"I BELIEVE THAT WE MUST CONTINUE TO PRESS FOR THE EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PRINCIPLE OF FREEDOM OF THE SEAS AND FREE ACCESS TO INTERNATIONAL WATERWAYS," NIXON SAID IN A LETTER TO B'NAI B'RITH, JEWISH SERVICE ORGANIZATION.

THE LETTER WAS A REPLY TO A CLAIM OF LABEL A. KATZ OF NEW ORLEANS, B'NAI B'RITH PRESIDENT, THAT THE UNITED STATES IS GIVING IN CHICAGO MEETING OF THE SERVICE ORGANIZATION.

"THE UNITED STATES HAS UNEQUIVOCALLY AFFIRMED ITS SUPPORT OF CANAL FOR ALL NATIONS, INCLUDING ISRAEL," BIXON WROTE.

KATZ, IN AN EARLIER LETTER TO NIXON, CONTENDED THIS COUNTRY HAD TAKEN "NO RESISTIVE ACTION" AGAINST WHAT HE TERMED DISCRIMINATORY PRACTICES BY ARAB STATES AGAINST AMERICANS OF JEWISH FAITH.

HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN "PERSISTENT CAPITULATIONS OF THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS" IN SURRENDERING TO SAUDI ARABIA'S "DISCRIMINATORY DEMANDS AT DHAHRAIN AIRFIELD, WHERE SERVICEMEN OF JEWISH FAITH ARE DENIED VISAS."

OF THE AIRFIELD SITUATION, NIXON WROTE:

"THIS IS ADMITTEDLY AN UNSATISFACTORY STATE OF AFFAIRS...ONE WHICH WE SHALL CONTINUE, WITH DELIGENCE AND PATIENCE, TO TRY TO CORRECT."

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID THE UNITED STATES "NEITHER RECOGNIZES NOR CONDONES THE ARAB BOYCOTT."

ER713ACD

A111 (200)
CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 13 (AP)-A UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC OFFICIAL TODAY ACCUSED VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON OF CATERING TO ZIONISM ON THE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE IN AN ATTEMPT TO GAIN JEWISH VOTES IN THE FORTHCOMING U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

ABDEL KADER HATEM, DEPUTY MINISTER FOR PRESIDENTIAL AFFAIRS IN THE U.A.R. CABINET, REFERRED IN A STATEMENT TO WHAT HE SAID WAS A CONTENTION BY NIXON THAT THE CANAL SHOULD BE OPEN TO SHIPS OF ALL COUNTRIES.

HATEM SAID NIXON ISSUED THE STATEMENT TO AN AMERICAN JEWISH WELFARE ORGANIZATION THAT HAD COMPLAINED OVER U.A.R. PRESIDENT NASSER'S REFUSAL TO PERMIT ISRAELI SHIPS TO USE THE CANAL.

"NIXON HAS BEGUN TO SEEK THE SUPPORT OF GANGS WHICH HAVE COMMITTED ONE OF THE MOST HORRIBLE CRIMES IN HISTORY--THE SEIZING OF LANDS AND HOMES OF ARABS AND RENDERING A MILLION ARABS HOMELESS," HATEM DECLARED.

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES, MANY OF WHOM NOW LIVE IN CAMPS IN EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON AND JORDAN.

"NIXON KNOWS," HATEM CONTINUED, "THAT THE U.A.R. WILL NEVER PERMIT ISRAELI SHIPS TO TRANSIT THE CANAL BECAUSE THIS IS PART OF THE WHOLE PALESTINE QUESTION WHICH INCLUDES THE FATE OF REFUGEES."

THE U.A.R. OFFICIAL ASSERTED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEVER SUCCEED IF IT SOUGHT TO PRESSURE NASSER INTO OPENING THE CANAL TO ISRAELI SHIPS.

"NIXON IS SEEKING ONLY TO SECURE ZIONIST VOTES," HE ADDED.
PS100 1009PED

070 (300)

NIGHT LEAD NASSER-TITO

PULA, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO DECLARED TODAY THAT NEUTRALIST COUNTRIES CAN NO LONGER PASSIVELY OBSERVE WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AND HE PROPOSED THAT UNCOMMITTED COUNTRIES SHOULD BECOME ACTIVE FOR PEACE. HIS REMARKS WERE INTERPRETED AS A POSSIBLE CALL FOR A SUMMIT MEETING OF NEUTRALISTS.

PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, A GUEST OF TITO, PASSED UP AN OPPORTUNITY TO OPENLY SUPPORT SUCH AN IDEA.

THE PRESIDENTS EXCHANGED TOASTS AT A FORMAL LUNCH ON THE SECLUDED ISLAND OF BRIONI NEAR HERE AND THEIR REMARKS WERE PUBLISHED 10 HOURS LATER. THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT SPOKE IN ENGLISH, NASSER IN ARABIC, AND TRANSLATION DIFFICULTIES CAUSED THE DELAY.

TITO CONTENDED "REPRESENTATIVES OF BIGGEST POWERS WHICH MET ON THE SUMMIT ARE NOT IN A POSITION TO SOLVE PROBLEMS OF GENERAL CHARACTER (THAT ARE) SIGNIFICANT FOR ALL HUMANITY."

TITO WENT ON TO SAY, "WE CONSIDER THAT WE CANNOT PASSIVELY WATCH EVENTS ON THE SIDE TO WAIT AND SEE WHAT FUTURE WILL BE SHAPED ON A MEETING OF BIG POWERS."

HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS, WHERE MOST NATIONS ARE REPRESENTED, SHOULD BE THE PLACE OF DECISIONS.

TITO SAID HE DOES NOT PROPOSE CREATION OF A THIRD BLOC BUT HIS REMARKS WERE INTERPRETED HERE AS A POSSIBLE CALL FOR A NEUTRALIST SUMMIT.

REPLYING, NASSER WAS REPORTED EVASIVE ON THE ISSUE TITO RAISED. HE SPOKE WARMLY ABOUT YUGOSLAV-U.A.R. FRIENDSHIP BUT AS TO TITO'S INITIATIVE HE SAID ONLY:

"AT PRESENT WE, TOO, CONSIDER THAT OUR ATTITUDES AGREE ON ALL POLITICAL QUESTIONS AS REGARD TO PRINCIPLES ON WHICH WE HAVE DECLARED AND EXPRESSED OUR OPINION."

THIS WAS INTERPRETED HERE TO MEAN THAT NASSER DOES NOT SUPPORT TITO'S NEWLY EXPRESSED VIEW BUT ADHERES ONLY TO PREVIOUS JOINT TITO-NASSER DECLARATIONS.

TITO AND NASSER BEGIN POLITICAL TALKS TOMORROW.

SRDJAKA PRICA, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER OF YUGOSLAVIA, SAID IN A STATEMENT TO THE EGYPTIAN PRESS MADE PUBLIC HERE THAT THE PRESIDENTS WILL DISCUSS POSSIBILITIES OF A NEUTRALIST SUMMIT MEETING.

SUCH A MEETING IS SUPPORTED BY TITO AND PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA. INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IS REPORTED OPPOSED TO SUCH AN IDEA.

SS744PED

B54CX

(380)

(ADVANCE FOR 8:00 P.M., EST, TONIGHT)
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, JUNE 14 (AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, SAID TONIGHT AMERICA SHOULD "TRY TO ENCOURAGE NON-VIOLENT THINKING WITHIN THE KREMLIN."

IN RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, HE SAID, "OF FIRST IMPORTANCE TODAY IS THAT WE REMAIN CALM AND LOOK TO THE FUTURE.

"A GET-TOUGH ATTITUDE ON OUR PART CAN ONLY STRENGTHEN THE STALINISTS IN THE KREMLIN AND TERRIFY OUR OWN FRIENDS AND ALLIES."

HARRIMAN, FORMER GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK AND AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN, TOLD 350 GRADUATES AT THE ROOSEVELT UNIVERSITY CONVOCATION AND COMMENCEMENT THAT THE RECENT SUMMIT CONFERENCE BLOWUP APPARENTLY STEMMED FROM OPPOSITION BY SOME COMMUNIST LEADERS TO THE "SOFTER LIFE" OF SOVIET RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES TAKEN UNTIL RECENTLY BY PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

"IT APPEARS THAT CONFLICT IS STILL RAGING WITHIN THE KREMLIN ON POLICY AND BETWEEN PERSONALITIES." HARRIMAN SAID.

096
HE SAID THE OUTCOME APPARENTLY IS SHIFTING RUSSIA INTO A CLOSER ALIGNMENT WITH MAO TSE-TUNG, RED CHINESE LEADER.

ANOTHER EFFECT, HE SAID, "IS THE IRREPERABLE LOSS OF THE BENEFIT WHICH WOULD HAVE RESULTED FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION."

THE STALINIST KREMLIN FACTION, HE SAID, FEARED THAT EISENHOWER'S VISIT WOULD NULLIFY THE COMMUNIST HOME-FRONT PROPAGANDA THAT WAR DANGER COMES FROM THE UNITED STATES.

HARRIMAN SAID THE KREMLIN DISPUTE CAN IN NO SENSE BE TAKEN AS A SIGN OF WEAKNESS IN THE COMMUNIST CONTROL OF RUSSIA. HE URGED A FOUR-FRONT STRENGTHENING OF AMERICAN COLD WAR EFFORT--IN POLITICAL, MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND IDEOLOGICAL FIELDS.

IMPROVEMENT OF OUR RELATIONS WITH UNCOMMITTED NATIONS AND STRENGTHENING OF OUR NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY ALLIANCE SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN POLITICAL EFFORTS, HE SAID. GAPS IN THE MISSILE PROGRAM SHOULD BE CLOSED AND THE SPACE PROGRAM STEPPED UP.

EXPANSION OF OUR ECONOMIC AND EDUCATIONAL GROWTH SHOULD BE ACCELERATED AND NEWLY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES SHOULD BE GIVEN MORE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND CAPITAL.

AND, HARRIMAN SAID, THE UNITED STATES MUST SEIZE THE INITIATIVE IN THE IDEOLOGICAL BATTLE WITH COMMUNISM. WE SHOULD CONVINCE PEOPLES OF NEWLY FORMED NATIONS AND THOSE SEEKING FREEDOM, HE SAID, THAT "OUR AMERICAN REVOLUTION IS THE TRUE REVOLUTION--A REVOLUTION OF FREEDOM. COMMUNISM IS, IN FACT, A RETURN TO TYRANNY."

WZ628PCD NM

End June 13, 1960

960

1960